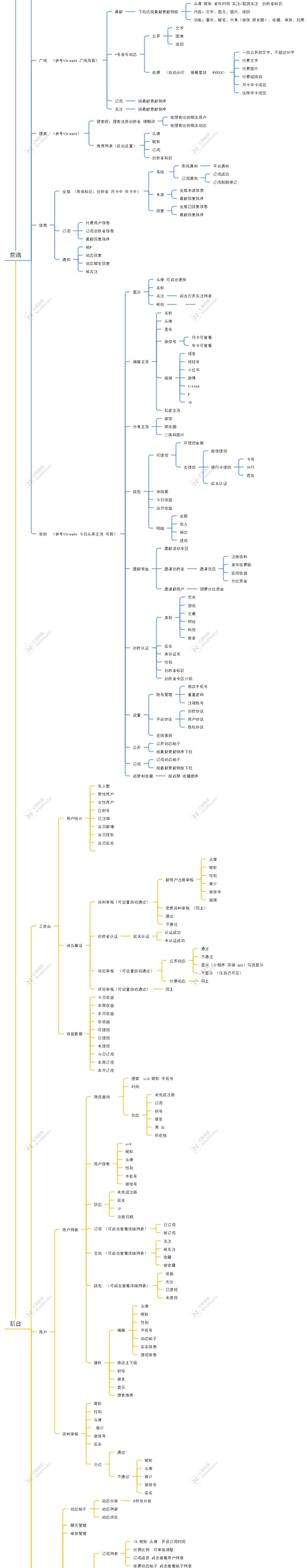


草莓星球1.1



后台

