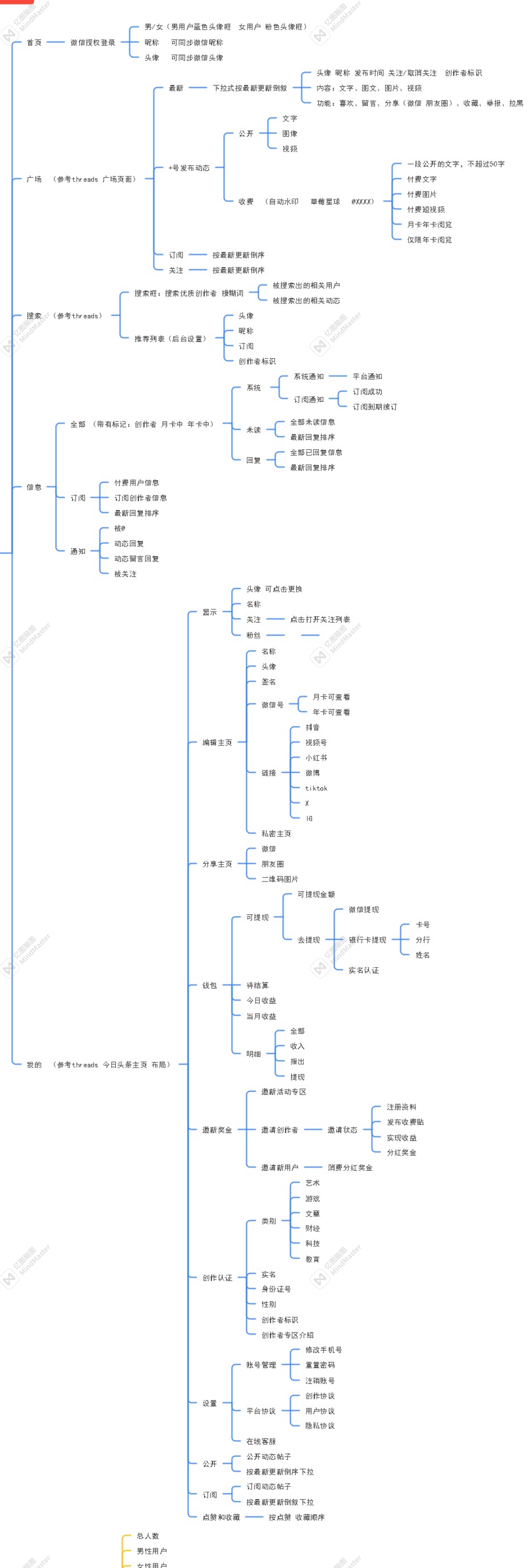


草莓星球 1.1

前端



后台

